

DISEÑO DE PILAR TIPO VOLADIZO

H= 25

ESPECTRO SISMICO DE DISEÑO AASHTO LRFD PARA PUENTES

Parametros Sismicos

PGA =	0.42
Ss =	1.11
S1 =	0.39
F _{PGA} =	1.00
Fa =	1.00
Fv =	1.60

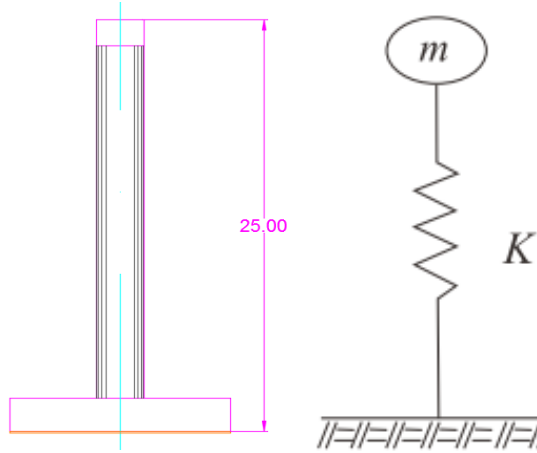
As = F _{PGA} PGA	0.42
S _{DS} = FaSs	1.11
S _{D1} = FvS1	0.62

Ts = 0.56 s

To = 0.11 s

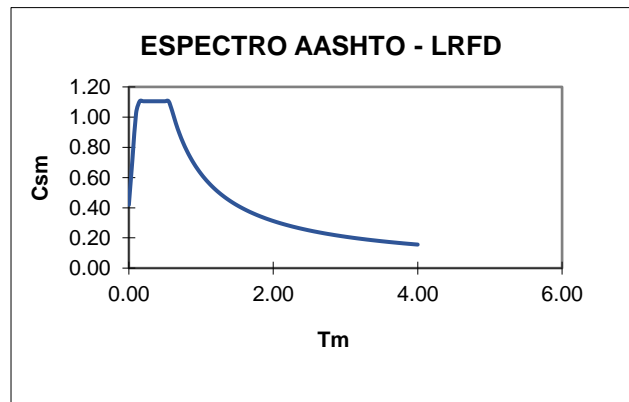
$$T_m = 2 \pi \sqrt{M / K}$$

Modelo Dinamico



ESPECTRO DE DISEÑO - AASHTO LRFD

Tm (s)	Csm
0.00	0.42
0.20	1.11
0.40	1.11
0.60	1.04
0.80	0.78
1.00	0.62
1.20	0.52
1.40	0.45
1.60	0.39
1.80	0.35
2.00	0.31
2.20	0.28
2.40	0.26
2.60	0.24
2.80	0.22
3.00	0.21
3.20	0.20
3.40	0.18
3.60	0.17
3.80	0.16
4.00	0.16



Cortante Sismico " V_{EQ} "

$$V_{sismo} = \frac{C_{sm} * \text{Peso}}{R}$$

$R = 1.5$

Determinacion de la masa "M"

Dimensiones del Pilar

Ancho (A_{Pilar})	2.00 m
Largo (L_{Pilar})	4.00 m
Altura (H_{Pilar})	21.45 m

Dimensiones de la Viga Cabezal

Ancho (b_{cab})	1.80 m
Altura (h_{cab})	1.55 m
Largo (L_{cab})	12.50 m

Cabezal (DC)	83.700 Ton
Pilar (DC)	411.840 Ton
Super (DC)	453.382 Ton
Super (DW)	17.578 Ton
Super (LL+IM)	120.419 Ton

Peso Sismico = 1,026.71 Ton

Masa Sísmica ($104.659 \text{ Ton-s}^2/\text{m}$ **)**

Determinacion de la Rigidez "K"

Calculo de la Rigidez

$$K = 3EI / H^3$$

$f'c = 280.00 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$

$E_c = 250,998.01 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$

Calculo de la Inercia Bruta

Sentido Longitudinal

$I_{xx} = 2.66667 \text{ m}^4$

Sentido Transversal

$I_{yy} = 10.66667 \text{ m}^4$

Relacion de Esbeltez

$A = 8.00 \text{ m}^2$

$r_{xx} = 0.58 \text{ m}$

$KL/r_{xx} = 37.15 < 40 \quad \text{OK}$

$r_{yy} = 1.15 \text{ m}$

$KL/r_{yy} = 18.58 < 40 \quad \text{OK}$

Calculo de la Inercia Efectiva

Si P_{axial} esta entre 10% y 15% de $f'cA_g$ entonces $I_e=0.67I$

$$P_{axial} = 1,086.92 \text{ Ton}$$

$$A_g = 8.000 \text{ m}^2$$

$$P_{axial} / (A_g f'c) = 0.049$$

Consideramos Inercia efectiva 0.67 I

$$I_{exx} = 1.787 \text{ m}^4$$

$$I_{eyy} = 7.147 \text{ m}^4$$

Rigidez

$$K_{xx} = 1,363.18 \text{ Ton/m}$$

$$K_{yy} = 5,452.72 \text{ Ton/m}$$

Determinacion del Periodo "T"

Calculo del Periodo

$$T = 2 \pi \sqrt{M / K}$$

$$T_{xx} = 1.74 \text{ Seg}$$

$$T_{yy} = 0.87 \text{ Seg}$$

Determinacion del Coeficiente Sismico "Csm"

Csm del espectro de diseño

$$C_{smxx} = 0.36$$

$$C_{smyy} = 0.73$$

CORTANTE SISMICO (EQ)

$$V_{EQ \text{ sismo}} = C_{sm} \text{ Peso} / R$$

$$V_{EQxx} = 246.41 \text{ Ton}$$

$$V_{EQyy} = 499.67 \text{ Ton}$$

MOMENTO FLECTOR SISMICO (EQ)

$$M_{EQxx} = 2,642.75 \text{ Ton-m}$$

$$M_{EQyy} = 5,358.91 \text{ Ton-m}$$

FUERZA DE FRENADO "BR"

$$V_{BR} = 16.56 \text{ Ton}$$

$$H_{\text{viga - super}} = 2.7 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{BR} = 455.53 \text{ Ton-m}$$



RESUMEN DE CARGAS SOBRE EL PILAR

CARGA AXIAL P_{axial}		
DC_{Pilar}	495.540	Ton
DC_{Super}	453.382	Ton
DW_{Super}	17.578	Ton
$LL+IM_{Super}$	120.419	Ton

Nota.- Los momentos por cargas gravitatorias se han despreciado

MOMENTO $M_{flector}$		
EQ_{xx}	2642.749	Ton-m
EQ_{yy}	5358.908	Ton-m
BR	455.530	Ton-m

CORTANTE V_{corte}		
EQ_{xx}	246.410	Ton
EQ_{yy}	499.665	Ton
BR	16.565	Ton

COMBINACIONES DE CARGA

RESISTENCIA I P_{axial}				
DC_{Pilar}	1.25	495.540	619.425	Ton
DC_{Super}	1.25	453.382	566.727	Ton
DW_{Super}	1.50	17.578	26.367	Ton
$LL+IM_{Super}$	1.75	120.419	210.732	Ton
			P_{axial}	1,423.252 Ton

$M_{flector}$				
EQ_{xx}	0.00	2642.749	0.000	Ton-m
EQ_{yy}	0.00	5358.908	0.000	Ton-m
BR	1.75	455.530	797.178	Ton-m
			$M_{flector}$	797.178 Ton-m

V_{corte}				
EQ_{xx}	0.00	246.410	0.000	Ton-m
EQ_{yy}	0.00	499.665	0.000	Ton-m
BR	1.75	16.565	28.988	Ton-m
			V_{corte}	28.988 Ton-m

EVENTO EXTREMO I		P _{axial}		
DC _{pilar}	1.00	495.540	495.540	Ton
DC _{super}	1.00	453.382	453.382	Ton
DW _{super}	1.00	17.578	17.578	Ton
LL+IM _{super}	0.50	120.419	60.209	Ton
		P_{axial}	1,026.709 Ton	

		M _{flector}		
EQ _{xx}	1.00	2642.749	2642.749	Ton-m
EQ _{yy}	1.00	5358.908	5358.908	Ton-m
BR	0.50	455.530	227.765	Ton-m
		M_{xx}	2,870.514 Ton-m	
		M_{yy}	5,358.908 Ton-m	

		V _{corte}		
EQ _{xx}	1.00	246.410	246.410	Ton
EQ _{yy}	1.00	499.665	499.665	Ton
BR	0.50	16.565	8.282	Ton
		V_{xx}	254.693 Ton	
		V_{yy}	499.665 Ton	

DISEÑO POR FLEXOCOMPRESION

DIAGRAMA DE INTERACCION

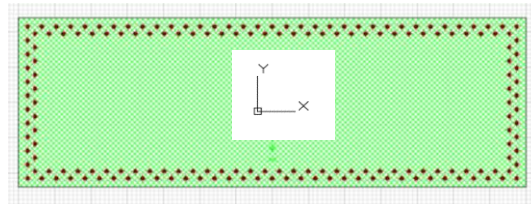
REFUERZO EN PILAR 2 capas de acero $\phi 1'' @ 0.10$

Largo (m)

4.00

A (m)

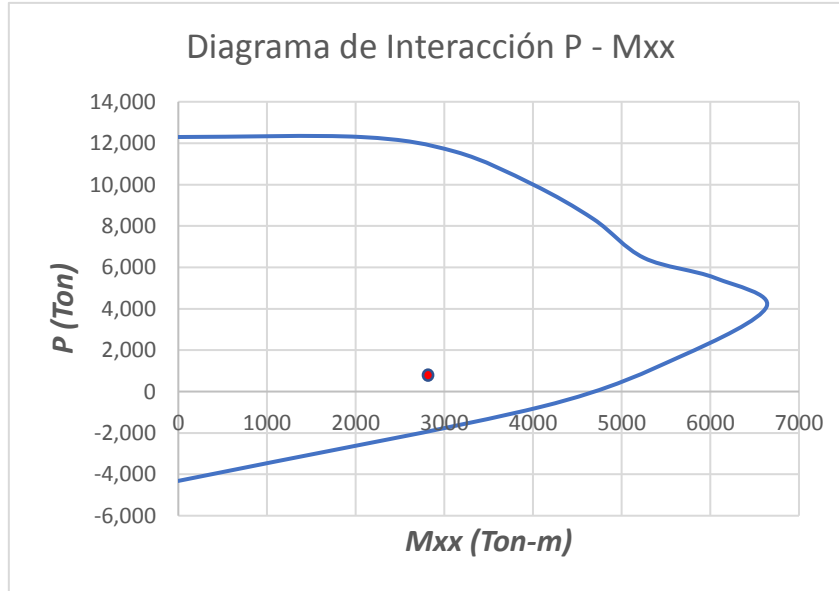
2.00



SENTIDO LONGITUDINAL

Pu = 1,026.71 Ton

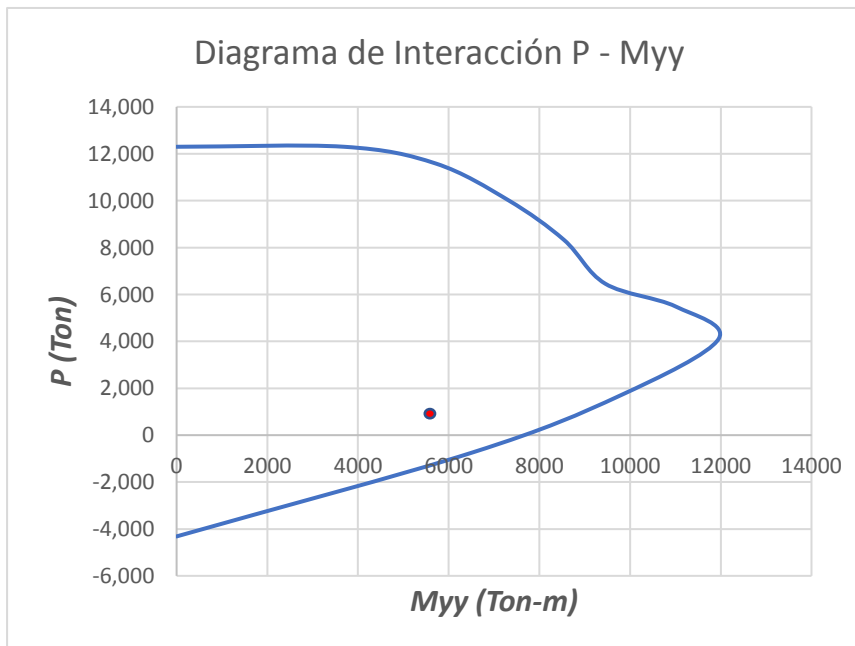
Mu xx = 2,870.51 Ton-m



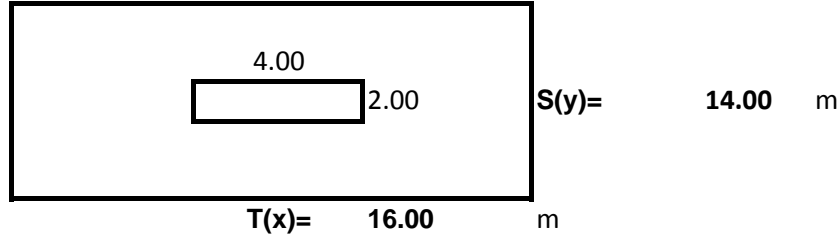
SENTIDO TRANSVERSAL

Pu = 1,026.71 Ton

Mu yy = 5,358.91 Ton-m



DISEÑO DE LA CIMENTACION



DATOS

$\sigma(\text{adm}) = 20.00 \text{ Ton/m}^2$

$\sigma_{\text{sismo - EQ}} = 26.00 \text{ Ton/m}^2$

CARGAS EN SERVICIO (SIN SISMO)

$P_{\text{serv}} = 1086.918 \text{ Ton}$

$M_{\text{serv}} = 455.530 \text{ Ton-m}$

VERIFICACION EN SERVICIO (SIN SISMO)

$\sigma(x) = 10.41 \text{ Ton/m}^2 < 20.00 \text{ OK}$

$\sigma(x) = 8.89 \text{ Ton/m}^3 < 20.00 \text{ OK}$

CARGAS EN SERVICIO (CON SISMO)

$P_{\text{serv - EQ}} = 1086.918 \text{ Ton}$

$M_{\text{serv - EQ}} = 5358.908 \text{ Ton-m}$

VERIFICACION EN SERVICIO (CON SISMO)

$\sigma(x) = 18.62 \text{ Ton/m}^2 < 26.00 \text{ OK}$

$\sigma(x) = 0.68 \text{ Ton/m}^3 < 26.00 \text{ OK}$

Considerando una distribucion uniforme de presiones:

DISEÑO POR FLEXION

$L_v = 6.00 \text{ m}$

$M_u = 335.23 \text{ t-m}$

$b = 1 \text{ m}$

$H = 2.00$

$f'c = 280 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$f_y = 4200 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\phi = 0.9$

Usar ϕ 1 @ 0.10 m

DISEÑO POR CORTE

$V_u = 74.49 \text{ t}$

$\phi V_n = 157.24 \text{ t} \text{ OK}$

